## CIRCLES

## MTH 4-16b

Having investigated the relationships between the radius, diameter, circumference and area of a circle, I can apply my knowledge to solve related problems.

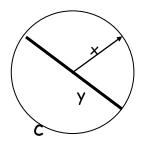
## Pupils should be able to:

- Know meaning of radius, diameter, circumference
- Know that d = 2r
- Find by careful measurement that C is a little more than 3 times d
- Know meaning of radius, diameter, circumference
- Know that  $C = \pi d$  and that  $\pi = 3.14$  approximately
- Know how to use  $\pi$  button on calculator
- Use the circumference formula appropriately in problems
- Know that  $A = \pi r^2$
- Use the area formula appropriately in problems,
- including calculating areas of discs
- Calculate diameter given circumference
- Calculate radius given area
- Calculate perimeter and area of compound shapes with semicircular sections

PUPILS SHOULD COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING EXERCISE AND ASSESS THEIR PROGRESS BY TICKING ONE OF THE OPTIONS FOR EACH TOPIC IN THE TABLE BELOW

|                         | DEVELOPING | CONSOLIDATING | SECURE |
|-------------------------|------------|---------------|--------|
| Meaning of radius,      |            |               |        |
| diameter, circumference |            |               |        |
| Question 1              |            |               |        |
| d=2r                    |            |               |        |
| Question 2              |            |               |        |
| Calculate area and      |            |               |        |
| circumference           |            |               |        |
| Questions 3, 4          |            |               |        |
| Calculate radius &      |            |               |        |
| diameter given area     |            |               |        |
| Question 5              |            |               |        |
| Calculate perimeter and |            |               |        |
| area of compound shapes |            |               |        |
| Questions 6, 7, 8       |            |               |        |

1. Using the diagram, complete this table:



| line | Name | Meaning / description |  |
|------|------|-----------------------|--|
| ×    |      |                       |  |
| У    |      |                       |  |
| С    |      |                       |  |

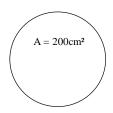
2. Complete this table.

Showing your working for the calculations:

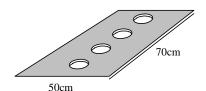
| radius | diameter | Circumference, C |
|--------|----------|------------------|
| 6cm    |          |                  |
|        | 50m      |                  |
| 25cm   |          |                  |
| 3.5m   |          |                  |
|        | 200cm    |                  |

- 3. A circle has a diameter of 36cm
  - (a) Calculate the circumference of this circle
- (b) Calculate its area

- 4. A circle has a radius of 28mm.
  - (a) Calculate its area
- (b) Calculate its circumference
- 5. A circle has area = 200cm<sup>2</sup>, what is
  - a) its radius
  - b) its diameter?



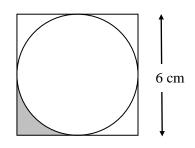
6.



The diagram shows a rectangular plate with four holes of radius 6cm drilled through it.

Calculate the shaded area.

7. Calculate the shaded area in the diagram opposite:



8. Calculate the area of this shape.

